The next questions ask what you usually do after school is over, before dinner (about 3:00 to 6:00 in the afternoon).

X1. Does your school or neighborhood offer interesting activities for people your age to do after school?
   A) No
   B) Yes

X2. Which of the following are available for people your age to do after school? (Mark All That Apply.)
   A) Organized sport(s)
   B) Scouting
   C) Clubs
   D) Afterschool programs at school
   E) Afterschool programs outside of school
   F) Classes or lessons (such as art, music, dance, or theatre)
   G) Religious activities
   H) Tutoring or mentoring
   I) None of the above
   J) Other activities
   K) Don’t know

X3. If your community was going to provide new activities for people your age, what would you want? (Mark All That Apply.)
   A) Organized sports and recreation
   B) Arts, music; dance, and drama
   C) Computer, video production, and photography
   D) Volunteering to help others, animals, or the environment
   E) Tutors and mentors
   F) Youth clubs and centers
   G) Job readiness and work internships
   H) Counseling
   I) Alcohol and drug treatment

Next are questions about life in your neighborhood and people you know.

X4. If you wanted to get a gun (such as a handgun, rifle, or shotgun), how easy would it be for you to get one?
   A) Very hard
   B) Fairly hard
   C) Fairly easy
   D) Very easy
   E) Don’t know
GRAM Safety Module

Supplement 1

Are there adults you feel close to who...

X5. use illegal drugs (marijuana, cocaine, methamphetamine, etc.)?
   - None
   - Some
   - Many
   - Most Or All
   - Don’t Know

X6. are gang members?
   - A
   - B
   - C
   - D
   - E

X7. have gotten in trouble with the police?
   - A
   - B
   - C
   - D
   - E

X8. sell or deal drugs?
   - A
   - B
   - C
   - D
   - E

X9. would approve of you hanging out with members of a gang?
   - A
   - B
   - C
   - D
   - E

X10. would approve of you becoming a gang member?
    - A
    - B
    - C
    - D
    - E

X11. Are there gang members at your school?
    - A) Yes, a lot
    - B) Yes, some
    - C) Yes, a few
    - D) No, none
    - E) Don’t know

X12. Are there gang members in your neighborhood?
    - A) Yes, a lot
    - B) Yes, some
    - C) Yes, a few
    - D) No, none
    - E) Don’t know

X13. How many of your friends are in a gang?
    - A) A lot
    - B) Some
    - C) A few
    - D) None
    - E) Don’t know

In the past 12 months...

At your school, have gang members done the following?

X14. Gotten into fights
    - Often
    - Sometimes
    - Never
    - Don’t Know

X15. Provided protection for each other
    - A
    - B
    - C
    - D

X16. Stolen things or robbed people
    - A
    - B
    - C
    - D

X17. Damaged or destroyed property
    - A
    - B
    - C
    - D

X18. Sold drugs
    - A
    - B
    - C
    - D

X19. Carried weapons (gun, knife, club, etc.)
    - A
    - B
    - C
    - D
In the past 12 months...

In your neighborhood, have gang members done the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X20. Gotten into fights</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X21. Provided protection for each other</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X22. Stolen things or robbed people</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X23. Damaged or destroyed property</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X24. Helped out in the community</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X25. Sold drugs</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X26. Carried weapons (gun, knife, club, etc.)</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

During the past 12 months, how many times have you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X27. been physically hurt or threatened going to or from school?</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X28. sold drugs to someone?</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X29. been in a physical fight between groups of kids?</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X30. used any weapons to threaten or bully someone?</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X31. stolen or tried to steal a car or motorcycle?</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X32. been in trouble with the police?</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X33. Have you ever been a member of a gang?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A) No</td>
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<tr>
<td>B) Yes</td>
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</table>

If you answered YES to the last question, please answer the next questions about your experiences with gangs.

If you answered NO, you have completed this section of the survey.

X34. How old were you when you first joined a gang?

A) 10 years old or younger
B) 11 years old
C) 12 years old
D) 13 years old
E) 14 years old
F) 15 years old
G) 16 years old
H) 17 years old or older
X35. What was the main reason why you joined this gang?
   A) For fun
   B) For protection
   C) A friend was in the gang
   D) A relative was in the gang
   E) I was forced to join
   F) To get respect
   G) For money
   H) To fit in better
   I) Other reason(s)

X36. How many members are there in this gang?
   A) 0
   B) 1–10
   C) 11–30
   D) More than 30

X37. If you once considered yourself a member of a gang but do not now, what was the main reason why you left the gang?
   A) Does not apply; I still consider myself a member of a gang
   B) Moved where you lived
   C) Changed schools
   D) Found new friends
   E) Parents did not approve
   F) Religious beliefs
   G) Got a job
   H) Got into too much trouble
   I) Got hurt or someone I knew got hurt
   J) Other reason(s)